

Bibliography



Bibliography

- Acchoarena, D, and Deluc, A. 2002.** Revisiting TVE in Sub Saharan Africa: An Update on Trends, Innovation and Challenges, UNESCO Advocacy Programme
- Ahwoi K, (2006)** The Youth as Responsible Future Party Leaders. A paper presented at a conference on Youth and the Future of Multiparty Democracy in Ghana, organized by the Institute of Economic Affairs (IEA) in October 2006.
- Allah-Mensah, B. (2005)** Women in Politics and Public Life in Ghana. FES-Accra Publication, Accra.
- Allison, R.M., 2004** Presentation: Pre-ADF Symposium on Youth and Governance, October 2004. [online publication] Sourced from http://www.uneca.org/adfiv/pre-symposium/Presentation_by_Richelieu_Marcel_Allison.htm, site visited on 12th June 2007.
- Amanor, K. S., 2001:** Land, Labour and the Family in Southern Ghana: A Critique of Land Policy under Neo-liberalisation, Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Amoah, Albert G.B. (2003),** Hypertension in Ghana: A Cross-Sectional Community Prevention Study in Greater Accra". *Ethnicity and Disease*, V 13, Summer 2003
- Ansu-Kyeremeh K.;** Establishing Boundaries for the Right to Communicate Religion; **1998.**Media Development Vol.XLVI No. 1, World association for Christian Communication.
- Appiagyeyi-Atua, K. (2006).** "A New Disability Law in Ghana: The Way Forward". A paper presented at the second Annual CHRAJ-GBA-CHRI Lectures, 2006, Accra (On file with authors).
- Apt, N. A. (1991),** "Who is Caring for the Elderly in Ghana?"; *BOLD Quarterly Journal of the International Institute on Ageing*. Vol. 1, No. 4, pp. 5-10.
- Apt, N. A. (1996),** "Coping with Old Age in a Changing Africa: Social Change and the Elderly Ghanaian". Avebury: Aldershot.
- Apt, N. A. and Greico, M. (1995),** "Listening to Girls on the Street Tell their Own Story. What Will Help Them". Legon: Social Administration Unit, University of Ghana.
- Apt, N. A., "Ageing in Africa: Revisiting Traditional Safety Nets".** Centre for Social Policy Studies. University of Ghana, Legon (1997).
- Asante A. F., Asenso-Okyere K., (2003)** "Economic Burden of Malaria in Ghana", A technical Report Submitted to the World Health Organisation (WHO) Africa Regional Office (AFRO)
- Asante, Alfred. (2004).** Assessment of Food Import and Food Aid against Support for Agriculture Development: The Case of Ghana. Draft Report.
- Asante, Richard and Gyima-Boadi E., UNRISD,** Ethnic Structure, Inequality and Governance of the Public Sector in Ghana, **2004.**
- Atuguba, R. A (2006),** Review and Strengthening of the Regulatory Framework for Apprenticeships in Ghana. A Research Report Prepared for the Ministry of Manpower, Youth and Employment (MMYE) and the International Labour Organization's (ILO) International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour.
- Atuguba, R. A. (2003).** Moslem Marriages in Ghana. A Research Report Prepared for the Legal Resources Centre-Ghana.
- Atuguba, R. A. (2006)** "Ghana: Changing Our Inherited Police Institutions" in Ann Seidman, Robert B. Seidman, Pumzo Mbana and Hanson Hu Li, *Africa's Challenge: Using Law for Good Governance and Development*, (Africa World Press, Trenton, N.J., pp. 53-77)., Trenton, NJ., pp. 53-77.
- Atuguba, R. A. (2007)** "Ghana @ 50: Colonised and Happy", in H. J. A. N. Mensa-Bonsu et. al. (eds) *Ghana Law Since Independence: History, Development and Prospects*, (Faculty of Law, University of Ghana, Legon) pp. 571-588.
- Atuguba, R.A. (2005),** Human Trafficking in Ghana: A review of Legislation, (ILO Geneva).
Atuguba, Raymond A. et al, (2007). Access to Justice in Ghana: the Real Issues. A Research Report Prepared for Civic Foundation-Ghana.
- Awumbila M. (2001).** "Women and Gender Equality in Ghana: A Situational Analysis" in Tsikata Dzodzi ed., *Gender Training in Ghana: Politics, Issues and Tools*. Accra, Woeli Publishing Services, pp. 33, 54.
- Ayee, J.R.A., 2000b:** 'District structures and popular participation: A preliminary assessment' in Thomi, W. et al. (eds.): *A Decade of Decentralisation in Ghana: Retrospect and Prospects*, Accra: EPAD Research Project/MLG&RD. pp. 127-156.
- Baah, Y. A. & Otoo, I. (2006).** Earnings in the private formal and informal economies in Ghana: Discussion Paper Sponsored by Ghana Research and Advocacy Programme.
- Becher, Catrin.** Transformationsprozesse in WestAfrika. *Lehrforschungsbericht*. Department of Sociology, University of Bielefeld, Bielefeld, Germany (1995).
- Bennell, Paul;** Employment and Training Papers 43: Learning to change: Skills Development among the economically vulnerable and socially excluded in developing countries **1999**. Available from [http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/publ/etp43.htm\(2007\)](http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/publ/etp43.htm(2007))
- Birikorong, Emma. (2006),** Human Security in Ghana and West Africa, Africa Security Dialogue and Research.
- Bortei-Doku Aryeetey, E. 1997.** All But the Very Poor: Social Exclusion in the State Welfare Programmes in Ghana. Presented at CROP/UB/BIDPA Workshop on the Role of the State in Poverty Alleviation Gaboronne, Botswana. October.

Bibliography

156

- Bortei-Doku Aryeetey, E., (2002)** "Behind the Norms: Women's Access to Land in Ghana" in Toulmin, C., Delville, P.L., and Traoré, S.(2002) *The Dynamics of Resource Tenure in West Africa* (International Institute for Environment and Development) pp. 86-97.
- Botchie George and William Ahadzie, (2004).** *Poverty Reduction Efforts in Ghana: the Skills Development Option.*
- Brukum, N.J.K.,** "Ethnic Conflicts in the Northern Region of Ghana", in Mike Ocquaye (ed) *Democracy and Conflict Resolution in Ghana (1999).*
- Bruno, Michael, Ravallion, Martin, Squire, Lyn;** *Equity and Growth in developing Countries: Old and New Perspectives on the Policy Issues in Vito Tanzi and Ke-yong Chee (eds.), Income Distribution and High Quality Growth MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts (1998).*
- Brydon, L.;** *The Dimensions of Subordination: A Case Study from Avatime, Ghana, in women, work and Technology in the Third world (Ed. Haleh Afshar), Taristock (1985).*
- Byrne, D (1999),** *Social Exclusion.* Buckingham: Open University Press
- C. Lewis and S. Sygall (eds.), MIUSA 1997.** "Loud, Proud and Passionate; Including Women with Disabilities in International Development Programmes".
- Center for Social Policy Studies, University of Ghana, Legon, with ActionAid, Ghana. (2003).** *One Day Parliamentarian Seminar on Road Way Safety. Conference Report, Miklin Hotel, Accra, February 10, 2003.*
- Chazan, Naomi;** *An Anatomy of Ghanaian Politics: Managing Political Recession, 1969-82, Boulder, Co: Westview (1983)*
- Chazan;** *An anatomy of Ghanaian politics: Managing Political Recession, 1969-82) Boulder, CO: Westview (1991).*
- Cherry, Matt;** *Hope for expanding the rights of the Non-Religious, Humanist Network News, Oct. 2006*
- Chikwanha A.B. and Masunungure E.** "Young and Old in Sub-Saharan Africa: Who are the Real Democrats?" [online publication] sourced from http://www.afrobarometer.org/Conference/MicroYout.h.rev_final.pdf, site visited on 12th June 2007.
- Children with Special Needs: Family, Culture, and Society (2nd Ed.). Eds. James L. Paul and Rune J. Simeonsson.** Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1993. 147-64.
- Christine Dowouna-Hammond and Raymond Atuguba, (2006)** *Compilation and Gender Analysis of Laws Affecting Land and Property Rights in Ghana. A Research Report Prepared For the World Bank and the Ministry of Justice, Ghana.*
- ClayDord consult (2006),** *A Poverty, Social Exclusion and Macroeconomic Model of Ghana (Update of the Poverty and Macro Model of Ghana constructed in 2004 for Analysis of Pro -Poor Decentralisation Study)*
- ClayDord consult (2004),** *Poverty and Social Impact Analysis (PSIA). Study on Enhancing Pro-Poor Decentralisation in Ghana, Final Report submitted to NDPC/GOG, sponsored by GOG, GTZ and KfW, Frankfurt/Accra*
- Coker-Appiah D. (1999).** Cusack K. (Ed.), *Violence against Women and Children in Ghana. Report of a National Study on Violence, Accra., 1999.*
- Common Country Assessment (2004)** *Vulnerability and Exclusion*
- CRISE,** *Horizontal Inequalities in Nigeria, Ghana and Cote d'Ivoire; Issues and Policies; by Amin Longor, Abdul Raufie, Mustapha and Frances Steward; CRISE Working Paper No. 5 (March, 2007)*
- Culture of Ghana Forum, 2007 -** (www.everyculture.com/Ge-It/Ghana - Advameg Inc.)
- Cumming and Cumming E. (1972),** "On the stigma of mental illness" in Palmers & Linsky AS (eds) *Rebellion and Retreat.* Columbus; Ohio, CEMervil
- Cummins P.** *Poverty and Social Exclusion in Rural Areas: Characteristics, Processes and Research Issues. Sociological Ruralis, Vol. 44 No.1: 60-75*
- Daniel Lemogoum, (2005)** *Stroke Prevention, Treatment and Rehabilitation in Sub-Saharan Africa, American Journal of Preventive Medicine (Am J Prev Med 2005, 29 (5S1):95-100*
- Daniels, W.C.E. (1965).** "Towards the Integration of the Laws Relating to Husband and Wife in Ghana" [1965] 2 U.G.L.J. p. 20.
- Daniels, W.C.E. (1972).** "The Legal Position of Women under our Marriage Laws." [1972] Vol. IX (No. 1) U.G.L.J. pp. 39-63.
- Daniels, W.C.E. (1989-90).** "The Basis for Award of Financial Provision" [1989-90] R.G.L. p. 49.
- De Haan, A., 2000.** *Social Exclusion: Enriching the Understanding of Deprivation. Studies in Social and Political Thought. Vol. No. 22-40.*
- Dei, George J. et al;** *Schooling and Difference in Africa: Democratic challenges in a contemporary context; University of Toronto Press, 2006.*
- Dery, S. K. (2007).** "Bridge Gender Gap in Traditional Set Up", *Daily Graphic, Monday May 14th 2007, No. 150047, p.39.*
- Despouy, Leandro;** *Human Rights and Disabled Persons (Study Series 6), Centre for Human Rights, Geneva and UN, New York, (1993)*
- DHS, 2003: Democratic Health Survey, 2003.** GSS Accra

- Dickson, Kwamina:** Urban-Rural Contrast in Ghana: It is Implications for Development; Ghana Academy of Arts and Science, Ghana, 1984.
- Dordunoo (2005),** The Macroeconomic Policy Environment for Employment - centred Growth: Developing The Sectors for Job Creation. Paper presented at the Presidential Summit on Employment, Greenland Hotel, November 28-30, Swedru.
- Dordunoo C.K. (2007)** Country Report Ghana, Project LINK Submission in May 2007, presented at the UN Group of Experts on the World Economic Outlook Meeting, Beijing, China, Jiangua Garden Hotel, May 14 - 17, 2007.
- Dovlo, Elorm and Kufogbe, S. K.;** Baseline Survey on Female Ritual "Bondage" in Ghana - Report by International Needs, Ghana for Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) (September 1997).
- Dowuona-Hammond, C. (2005).** "Ensuring Equity In The Distribution Of Matrimonial Property Upon Divorce In Ghana: Preparing The Path For Legislation" (2005) 2 UGLJ p.101-127.
- Duffy, K.,** Social Exclusion and Human Dignity in Europe. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1995.
- Duncan, B.A. (2000).** Women in Agriculture in Ghana, Friedrich Ebert Foundation, 1997, pp 73-75.
- Durkheim, Emile;** The Elementary Forms of the religious Life, 1965.
- Edudzi Ofori, Edudzi and Paradis, Chelsea, (2006)** Paradis, Prisoners Rights in Ghana by University of Ottawa Law Students. A Report Prepared by University of Ottawa Law Students for Journalist for Human Rights, Accra.
- Ejizu, Christopher I.;** African Traditional Religious and the Promotion of Community-Living in Africa. Available from <http://www.afrikaworld.net/afrel/community.htm>
- Energy Commission, (2002).** Electricity Sector Review, Energy Foundation, Accra: Ghana. www.ghanaef.org/energyinghana.hmt.
- Fobil J.N. & Soyiri I.N. (2006).** "An Assessment of Government Policy Response to HIV/AIDS in Ghana". Vol. 3 No. 2 Journal of Social Aspects of HIV/AIDS, p. 457.
- Forde, Enid R.,** The Population of Ghana, A Study of Spatial Relationships of its Socio-cultural and Economic Characteristics 1968.
- Fortes, M.;** The family: Bane or Blessing, Ghana University Press, Accra (1971).
- Francisco Rodriguez and Dani Rodrik,** "Trade policy and economic growth: a sceptic's guide to the cross-national evidence", April 1990, unpublished.
- Ghana (1995), Report of the Preparatory Committee on Independent Broadcasting** presented to the Honourable Minister of Information, Accra, April 24, 1995; Information Services Department.
- Ghana Broadcasting Corporation. 2007.** Ghana Television 7 p.m. News, August 30, 2007.
- Ghana Commercial Bank, 2006:** Quarterly Economic Review April-June 2006 Vol. 27 No. 2.
- Ghana Country Report on Human Rights Practices-2004** released by the Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour, February 28, 2005.
- Ghana Health Service. (2005).** Facts and Figures, 2005, Policy Planning Monitoring and Evaluation, Accra, Ghana.
- Ghana Health Service. 2006.** 2005 Annual Report.
- Ghana Health Service; Facts and Figures;** Policy Planning Monitoring and Evaluation, Accra, Ghana (2005).
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS) & Macro International Inc. (MI);** "Ghana Demographic and Health Survey 1998". Calverton, Maryland (1999)
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS) and Institute for Resource Development/Macro Systems, Inc. (IRD), (1989),** "Ghana Demographic and Health Survey 1988." Columbia, Maryland: GSS AND IRD.
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS) and Macro International Inc. (MI), (1994)** "Ghana Demographic and Health Survey 1993." Calverton, Maryland: GSS AND MI.
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS),** Ghana Living Standard Survey Report of the Fourth Round (GLSS4); 2000.
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS),** Ghana Population Data Analysis Report, Vol. 2, (2005).
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS),** Ghana Population Data Analysis Report, Vol. 2, (2005).
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS),** Ghana Population Data Analysis Report, Vol. 2, (2005).
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS),** Nuguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research (NMIMR), and ORC Macro, (2004). Ghana Demographic and Health Survey, 2003. Calverton, Maryland: GSS, NMIMR, and ORC Macro.
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS), Population Projection, 2006**
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS);** Demographic and Health Survey (1988, 1993, 1998).
- Ghana Statistical Service , (2005)** "2000 Population and Housing Census of Ghana, 2005" Accra, Ghana
- Ghana Statistical Service ,(2000),** "Ghana Living Standard Survey Report of the Fourth Round (GLSS 4), Accra.
- Ghana Statistical Service GSS, 2003:** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaires Report, Accra: GSS
- Ghana Statistical Service GSS, 2005a:** Population Data Analysis Reports: Socio-economic and Demographic Trends Analysis, Accra: GSS.

Bibliography

158

- Ghana Statistical Service GSS, 2005b:** Quarterly Digest of Statistics, Accra GSS.
- Ghana Statistical Service, (1995),** "Ghana Living Standard Survey Report on the Third Round (GLSS 3), Accra.
- Ghana Statistical Service, (2002),** 2000 Population and Housing Census. Summary Report of Final Results. Ghana Statistical Service.2005. Ghana 2003
- Ghana Statistical Service, (2005)** Core Welfare indicator Questionnaire (CWIQ 11), 2003, Accra, Ghana.
- Ghana Statistical Service, (2007),** "Investing in People, Investing in Jobs: Keeping the Score Report on Job Tracking Survey, 2007", Accra.
- Ghana Statistical Service, (2007),** GLSS-5, 2005/2006. Ministry of Education and Sports Report . 2006. 2005 Annual Report. Accra: Ghana. Ghana Health Service. 2006. 2005 Annual Report.
- Ghana Statistical Service, 1993** Demographic and Health Survey.
- Ghana Statistical Service,** Pattern and Trends of Poverty in Ghana, 1991-2006, **April 2007**
- Ghana: International Religious Freedom Report (IRFR), 2004.**
- Ghana: International Religious Freedom Report (IRFR), 2006.**
- Ginsberg, Morris (1956).** Essays in Sociology and Social Philosophy. Vol 1 & 2. Macmillan, New York.
- Gough, K.V. and Yankson, P.W.K. 2000:** 'Land Markets in African Cities: The case of Peri-urban Accra, Ghana', in Urban Studies, 37. pp. 2485-2500.
- Government of Ghana,** Growth and Poverty Reduction Strategy (GPRS II) - (2006 - 2009)
- GSS Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2006,** Ghana Demography and Health Survey 2003
- GTZ Publication** "Support to Special Education in Ghana"; <http://www.gtz.de/de/dokumente/en-special-education-Ghana.pdf>.
- Gyimah Boadi and Daddieh,** "Economic Reforms and Political Liberalisation in Ghana and Cote d'Ivoire: Preliminary Assessment of Implications for National Building" in Kidane Mengisteab and Cyril Daddieh (eds.) State Building and Democratisation in Africa. Faith, Hope, and Realities; London: Praeger (1999).
- Hagan, Nana;** The King has gone to the village, Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana, Legon (2001)
- Hanson and Ann Revenge,** "The effects of the trade policy reform: What do we really know?" NBER Working Paper No. 5225, 1995.
- Harrison and Gordon Hanson,** "Who gains from trade reform? Some remaining puzzles", Journal of Development Economics, **June 1999;**
- Harrison, Ann and Hanson, Gordon:** "Who gains from trade reform? Some remaining puzzles", Journal of Development Economics, June 1999.
- Hilhorst T. (2000).** "Women's Land Rights: Current Developments in Sub-Saharan Africa", in Toulmin C. & Quan J.F. (Eds) Evolving Land Rights, Policy and Tenure in Africa, London, DFID/IIED/NRI, p. 181. http://www.iiz-dv.de/englisch/Publikationen/Ewb_ausgaben/63_2005/eng_koenig.htm
- ILO (1996),** Social Exclusion and Anti-Poverty Strategy, Research Project on the Patterns and Causes of Social Exclusion and the Design of Policies to Promote Integration: A Synthesis of Findings
- Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research. (2005).** State of the Ghana Economy Report, 2004.
- Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research. (2006).** State of the Ghana Economy Report, 2005.
- International Religious Freedom Report, 2005 and 2006.**
- ISSER, 2005:** Household Questionnaires Survey, July 2005, ISSER, University of Ghana, Legon.
- Jehoel-Gijsbers, G., 2004.** Social Exclusion in the Netherlands. www.scp.nl/english/ublications/summaries/9037701.html
- Kando.** "Passing and stigma management: the case of the transsexual" in Bryant CD (ed) Sexual Deviancy in social context. New York.
- Klasen, Stephen (1998)** Social Exclusion and Children in OECD Countries: Some Conceptual Issues, Paris
- Kuenyehia, A & Bortei-Doku Aryeetey E. (1998).** Women and Law in West Africa: Situational Analysis of Some Key Issues Affecting Women, in Kuenyehia (ed.) WaLWA, Faculty of Law, 1998.
- Kuenyehia, A, (1990-92).** "Distribution of Matrimonial Property on Dissolution of Marriage: An Reappraisal". (1990-1992) XVIII U.G.L.J. p. 94.
- Kuenyehia, A. & Ofei-Aboagye, E. (1998).** "Family Law in Ghana and its Implications for Women in Ghana", in Kuenyehia (ed), Women and Law in West Africa: Situational Analysis of Some Key Issues Affecting Women, Accra, WaLWA.
- Kuenyehia, A. (1990).** "Women and Property Law in Ghana: An Appraisal of Property Rights of Married Women". [1986-90] XVII U.G.L.J. p. 72.
- Kufogbe, Sosthenes K. and Gbedemah, Francis S.;** The Trokosi Practice in Ghana, Annotated Bibliography, International Needs, Ghana (**July 2003**).
- Kwame O. B., Lloyd M., Rhule P. J., (2004)** "Unaffordable Drug Prices: The Major Cause of Non-Compliance with Hypertension Medication in Ghana"
- Kwei, R.** "The Deaf and Hard of Hearing." **Daily Graphic 2002, November 27: 11.**
- Lemaire J., (2001)** "Why Do Females Live Longer Than

- Males?" *Belgian Actuarial Journal*, 1, 1-9.
- Marfo, Kofi.** "Families in Non-Western Cultures: Africa as a Case Example."
- Marleen de Witte,** *The Holy Spirit on Air in Ghana.* Available from http://www.wacc.org.uk/wacc/layout_2007.
- Maxwell, D. et al., 1998:** 'arming in the shadow of the city: Changes in land rights and livelihoods in peri-urban Accra' in CFP Report 23
- Mba, J. Chuks (2004a).** "Older Persons of Ghana", *Bold*, Volume 15, No. 1, pp 14-18.
- Mba, J. Chuks (2004b),** "Population Ageing and Poverty in Rural Ghana", Paper presented at the Union for African Population Science African Conference on Ageing, Johannesburg, South Africa, 18-20 August, 2004.
- Mensah-Abrampa, K. E. 2004b:** Structural Adjustment Effect on the Livelihood of the Poor: A comparative case of the Urban and Rural Poor in Ghana. SPRING Research Series No 22, Dortmund Germany.
- Mensah-Abrampa, K. E., 2001:** Revitalising Decaying Communities in Ghana: In *Community Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. SPRING Series No. 31 Dortmund Germany.
- Mensah-Abrampa, K. E., 2004a:** Impact of the Social Investment Funds on Poverty Reduction in Ghana. SAKVA Publication, Accra Ghana.
- Ministry of Agriculture, 1992:** End of Year Report, Assembly Press Accra
- Ministry of Education and Sports. (2006).** "2005 Annual Report"
- Ministry of Education. (2006).** Quoted by Woltjer (2006) but not referenced in the Woltjer (2006) article in detail
- Ministry of Energy. (2005).** www.energymin.gov.gh/vra.htm.
- Ministry of Energy/Energy Commission. (2005),** *Energy Consumption Pattern.* Accra, Ghana. www.energymin.gov.gh/electricity.htm. www.energymin.gov.gh/vra.htm.
- Ministry of Food and Agriculture- Greater Accra, 2006:** End of Year Report, Assembly Press Accra
- Ministry of Food and Agriculture, 2002:** End of Year Report, Assembly Press Accra
- Ministry of Food and Agriculture, 2006:** End of Year Report, Assembly Press Accra
- Minkah-Premo, S. (2007).** "How an Effective Response System would Work: - Implications of the Domestic Violence Law", Paper presented at the Technical Workshop to Develop a National Comprehensive Plan of Action on the Domestic Violence Act, 2007 (Act 732), Accra, 28th -29th May, 2007.
- MOFA/SRID (2006)** Agriculture in Ghana, Facts and Figures
- MoH, Government of the Republic of Ghana, (2006)** "Review of Ghana Health Sector 2005 Programme of Work", Main Sector Review Report, Final Draft
- Muddiman, Dave;** Working Paper 1 - Theories of Social Exclusion and the Public Library, April 1999
- Mumford, K. and Power, A. (2002)** Boom or Abandonment: Resolving Housing Conflicts in Cities. (Chartered Institute of Housing: Coventry)
- National Council for Women and Development (2006)** Report on Violence Against Women in Ghana.
- National Development Planning commission Report; Poverty and Social Impact Assessment (PSIA) Study, 2004;** Tackling Vulnerability and Exclusion in Ghana.
- National Development Planning Commission, (2003),** "Ghana Poverty Reduction Strategy I". Accra: Ghana.
- National Development Planning Commission, (2005),** "Ghana Poverty Reduction Strategy II". Accra: Ghana.
- National Development Planning Commission, (2005),** Draft Policy Framework for Addressing Vulnerability and Exclusion Report, Accra
- National Disability Policy Document (2000),** Ministry of Employment and Social Welfare.
- National Health Insurance Commission (NHIC), 2006** Membership and Identity Card Holders
- National Policy Group, (2005),** "Working out poverty in Ghana: A case study of the Ghana Decent Pilot Programme."
- NBSSI, 2006:** Report on Training of Small and Medium Scale industries, NBSSI Accra.
- NDPC, 2005:** Implementation of the Ghana Poverty Reduction Strategy; Citizens' Assessment, NDPC-GOG Accra.
- New Patriotic Party v. Attorney General (CIBA Case) [1996-1997]SCGLR 796.**
- New Patriotic Party v. Inspector General of Police Suit No. 4/93,** delivered on 30 November, 1993.
- Nkangabwa James and Nathan Nshakira (2001),** in *Social Development Review Social Exclusion and Responsive Action in Uganda geography, gender and economic status and HIV/AIDS June 2001, Vol. 5 No. 2*
- Nukunia, G. K.,** Tradition and change in Ghana: An Introduction to Sociology; Ghana University Press, Accra (1992).
- Nukunya, G. K. et al;** Report on Decriminalising Trokosi; A Research into the Nature and Operations of Rural Enslavement in South Eastern Ghana; UNFPA (1999).
- Nukunya, G. K.;** Tradition and Change in Ghana, Accra, Ghana Universities Press (2000)
- Obenewaa Abena and Amma Nana,** Ghana Homepage (13 June 2007).
- Ofori, Edudzi & Paradis, Chelsea (2006).** Prisoners Rights in Ghana by University of Ottawa Law Students. Report

Bibliography

Prepared for Journalist for Human Rights, Accra.

- Opoku-Mensah, P., 2004:** Restructuring African Development Politics: The Changing Nature of NGO-Government Relations in Ghana, PhD Thesis, Trondheim: Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU).
- Oppong, J. R., (1992)** "Location-Allocation Models for Primary Health Care In Suhum District, Ghana". Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada.
- Overseas Development Institute (ODI) and Centre for Policy Analysis (CEPA) (2005),** "Economic Growth in Northern Ghana". Accra, Ghana: Revised Report for DFID.
- Oware Gyekye, L., Bortei-Doku Aryeetey, E., and Tsikata, D. (1998).** "Women in Public Life in Ghana". ISSER Policy Briefno. 3.
- Owusu, G. and Agyei, J., 2007:** Changes in Land Access, Rights and Livelihoods in Peri-urban Ghana: The case of Accra, Kumasi and Tamale metropolis, Accra: ISSER
- Owusu, G., 2005:** 'The role of District Capitals in regional development: linking small towns, rural-urban linkages and decentralisation in Ghana' in International Development Planning Review 27. pp. 59-90.
- Pacione, M. (ed.) (1977),** Britain's cities: Geographies of Division in Urban Britain. London: Routledge.
- Palmer, R., (2005),** "Beyond the Basics: Post Basic Education, Training and Poverty Reduction in Ghana". Centre for African Studies, Post-Basic Education and Training Working Paper Series-No.4.
- Pauly, D., 2005:** Fishing Ecology and the Fish Industry in Ghana. UBC Press, Canada
- Peat M, Boyce W. (1993)** Canadian community rehabilitation services: challenges for the future. Can J Rehabil 1993;6 (4):281-9.
- Penal Reform International, Annual Report 2004.** p.16.
 Percy-Smith, J (2000), 'The Contours of Social Exclusion' in J Percy-Smith (ed) Policy Responses to Social Exclusion. Buckingham: Open University Press
- Perri 6 (1997),** 'Social Exclusion; Time to be Optimistic', in The Wealth and Poverty of Networks. London: DEMOS
- Poverty and Social Impact Assessment (PSIA) Study;** Tackling Vulnerability and Exclusion in Ghana; Report for National Development Planning Commission (2004).
- Quartey v. Martey & Another [1959] G.L.R. 377.**
 Relativities: A Public Research Paper Sponsored by Ghana Research and
- Republic of Ghana, 1992 Constitution.**
- Republic of Ghana, Children's Act, 1998 (Act 560)**
- Republic of Ghana, Criminal Code, 1960 (Act 29)**
- Republic of Ghana, Domestic Violence Act, 2007 (Act 732)**
- Republic of Ghana, Human Trafficking Act, 2006 (Act 694)**
- Republic of Ghana, Juvenile Justice Act, 2003 (Act 653)**
- Republic of Ghana, Legal Aid Scheme, 1997 (Act 542)**
- Republic of Ghana, Marriage of Mohammedans Ordinance Marriage, 1907, (CAP 129).**
- Republic of Ghana, National Commission for Civic Education Act, 1993 (Act 452)**
- Republic of Ghana, Persons with Disability Act, 2006 (Act 715)**
- Roeske Hans,** "Including Disability Issues in National Poverty Reduction Strategies" and "Employment Promotion for People with Disabilities in the Context of the Fight against Poverty" 2004
- Roger, Thomas (1973),** "Forced labour in British West Africa: The Case of the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast, 1900-27". Journal of African History, 24, 1, pp 47-64.
- Sackey, H. A., (2005),** "Poverty in Ghana from an Assets-based Perspective: An Application of Probit Technique for African Development Bank." Blackwell Publishing
- Sarpong, K & Mensah-Abrampa K. E., 2006: Small Water Enterprises in Africa (4: Ghana Study of Small Water Enterprises In Africa) WEDC Loughborough.
- Sen, Amartyr, 2000** Social Exclusion, Concept, Application and Scrutiny. Manila, Asian Development Bank. Social Development Papers No. 1 Office of Environment and Social Development, Asian Development Bank.
- Social Exclusion Unit (1998),** Social Exclusion Unit Home page, (Internet) London: Cabinet Office. Available from: <http://www.open.gov.uk/co/seu>
- Social Investment Fund, 2003:** Annual General Report, Blue Image Publication, Accra
- Songsore, Jacob, 1989,** The Spatial Impress and Dynamics of Underdevelopment in Ghana. In K. Swindell, J. M. Baba and M. J. Mortimor (eds), Inequality and Development: Case Studies from the Third World; Macmillan Publishers, London.
- Statistical Service, Ghana; 2000** Population and Housing Manual, Enumerator's Manual (December 1999).
- Tonah, Steve (1993).** "The Development of Agropastoral Households in Northern Ghana". Saarbrücken: Breitenback Publishers.
- Toulmin, C., Delville, P.L., and Traoré, S. (2002)** The Dynamics of Resource Tenure in West Africa (International Institute for Environment and Development).
- Tsi M., (2000),** "Commercialization of Renewable Energy Technologies: barriers and opportunities." A paper presented at the Experts /Stakeholders Workshop on Renewable Energy in Ghana, 15th -17th August, 2000.

- Tsikata, Dzodzi (2001).** "Gender Equality and Development in Ghana: Some Issues which should concern a Political Party" in Tsikata, Dzodzi ed., *Gender Training in Ghana: Politics, Issues and Tools*, (Accra, Woeli Publishing Services).
- Twerefou K. D., Ebo-Turkson F. and Kwodwo, O. A., (2007),** "Labour Market Flexibility, Employment and Income Security in Ghana". *Employment Policy Papers*, ILO.
- Uganda Participatory Poverty Assessment Process (UPPA):** Kalangala District Report. January 2000.
- Ujang Z. (ed.), (2003),** "Environmental Biotechnology: Advancement in Water and Wastewater Application," IWA Proceedings, Malaysia
- Ujorha Tadaferua;** A Nation Without Cripples, in *Daily Trust (Abuja) April 3, 2007*; <http://allafrica.com/stories/200704030690.html>
- UNDP in Croatia. 2006.** "Unplugged: Faces of social exclusion in Croatia." *Human Development Report 2006*. Zagreb: Croatia.
- UNDP, 2000:** *Overcoming Human Poverty*, UNDP Poverty Report 2000, New York: UNDP.
- UNDP. 2002.** "Deepening democracy in a fragmented world." *Human Development Report 2002*. New York: Oxford University Press
- UNDP. 2004.** "Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World" *Human Development Report 2004*. UNDP: UN
- UNDP. 2006.** "Beyond Scarcity: Power, Poverty and the Global Water Crisis." *Human Development Report 2006*.
- UNICEF (2005).** Ghana Country Data, [online publication] sourced from, http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/ghana_statistics.html site visited on 17th July 2007.
- UNICEF Ghana, 2003** Ghana Country Highlight, www.unicef.org/girlseducation/index.html.
- UNICEF Report, (2000),** *Situational Analysis of Children and Women in Ghana*.
- UNICEF Report; *Situational Analysis of Children and Women in Ghana (2000)*.
- United Nations;** *United Nations Demographic Yearbook; United Nations (2003)*
- USA Senate, 2005:** Report on AGOA and Trade with USA. www.AGOA.info
- Van der Geest Sjaak;** "The Toilet: Dignity, Privacy, and Care of Elderly People in Kwahu, Ghana" in S. Makoni and K. Stroeken (eds.) *Ageing in Africa: Socio-Linguistic and Antropoligical Approaches*; London, Ashgate Publishing Company (2002).
- Van der Linde and Naylor;** *Building Sustainable Peace: Conflict, Conciliation, and Civil Society in Northern Ghana*; Oxford, UK: Oxfam (1999).
- Vanderpuye-Orgle, Jacqueline;** *Spatial Inequality and Polarization in Ghana, 1987-99* (June, 2002)
- Walker, Alan. 1995.** 'The Dynamics of Poverty and Social Exclusion.' in Room Graham (ed.). *Beyond the Threshold. The Measurement and Analysis of Social Exclusion*. Bristol: Polity Press.
- Walker, Alan. 1997** 'Poverty in the UK' in Walker, Alan and Carol Walker: *Britain Divided: The Growth of Social Exclusion in the 1980s and 1990s* (London: Child Poverty Action Group)
- Wikipedia Foundation, Inc. ;** http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/social_structure; 2nd June, 2007.
- Woltjer, L., (2006),** "Analysis of Vocational Education and Training: Ghana." *Woord en Daad*.
- World Bank (2005),** *Pro-Poor Growth in the 1990s Lessons and Insight from 14 countries* Washington D.C, U.S.A.
- World Bank, 2006:** *World Development Report*, World Bank Washington.
- World Bank;** Social Analysis Sector Guidance Note Series, Social Development Department, The World Bank in Partnership with Human Development Network's Social Protection, Disability and Development Team (March 2007).
- World Bank;** Social Analysis Sector Guidance Note Series, Social Development Department, The World Bank in Partnership with Human Development Network's Social Protection, Disability and Development Team (March 2007).
- World Development Indicators database, April 2004.**
- World, Bank. (2000),** "World Bank Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty." Oxford University Press
- Yankson, P.W.K., 2000:** 'The problem of building up planning capacity for decentralised planning at the District Assemblies in Ghana', in Thomi, W, Yankson, P.W.K. and S.Y Zanu (eds.): *A Decade of Decentralisation in Ghana: Retrospect and Prospects*, EPAD Research Project/MLG&RD, Accra.
- Young J, (2001),** *Crossing the Borderline: Globalisation and Social Exclusion: The Sociology of Vindictiveness and the Criminology of Transgression*